Master in Web Technologies and Systems Engineering

Research Methodologies

RULES FOR THE PRESENTATION OF BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

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Guide to the Portuguese Standard NP405:

https://www.ua.pt/sbidm/biblioteca/ReadObject.aspx?obj=36606

The primary elements in a bibliographic reference are normally the same for all types of documentation and all citation styles, although the order in which they are presented may vary according to the style adopted.

Which are the “primary elements” in a bibliographic reference?

Primary elements in a bibliographic reference

- **author's name,**
- **date (year) of publication,**
- **title,**
- **edition no,**
- **publisher,**
- **place of publication,**
- **volume,**
- **pages of the work or pages related to the referenced publication.**

Objetives

- check if there is any type of citation style preferred by the supervisor, or adopted by the scientific journal where the work will be published or by the scientific committee of the seminar/conference where the work will be presented (and published)

- provide the most complete information possible for each bibliographic reference, so that any reader can identify, without any doubt, the work being referenced

- respect the same style of citation throughout the bibliographical reference list, so that it presents a homogenous style.

APA - American Psychological Association

- The rules for the presentation of bibliographical references suggested in this document are adapted from those of the APA - American Psychological Association, and are the most commonly used

http://www.apastyle.org

- Visit the ISLGA-Gaia Research Center

https://ci-islagaia.pt/bibliografia-normas/

- Read the documents

https://ci-islagaia.pt/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/Manual-APA-7ed-final.pdf

https://ci-islagaia.pt/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/Manual-IEEE-Final.pdf