ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Objective:

Allow the reader to identify and locate the exact location of the referenced work. You must therefore provide all the usual information on printed publications - author, year, and title - but also provide the full URL address (Uniform Resource Locator), as well as the date.

This date must be the date of the last update of the document on the web page, or the date on which the document was consulted.

ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Objective:

The components of a URL are, for example, as follows::

https://ci-islagaia.pt/bibliografia-normas/

Electronic bibliographic sources include online databases, online periodicals (e.g. scientific journals, scientific newspapers or newsletters), documents on Web sites or Web pages, Web discussion groups, etc.

ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

PERIODICAL ON-LINE PUBLICATION :

AutorA, A., AutorB, B. and AutorC, C. (2000). Article title. Periodical title. Document ID, Accessed on: day, month, year, in: URL.

ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

ON-LINE DOCUMENT:

AutorA, A. (2000). Document title. URL. Accessed on: day, month, year, in: URL.

ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Article accessed on the Internet but with printed source :

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S. e Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [eletronic version]. Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5: 117-123.

NOTE: Normally, in cases where there is an electronic version of a scientific journal that also exists in print, the two versions coincide in their entirety. In cases where there is doubt about this fact, it is necessary to add to the reference the date of consultation of the article, as well as the URL, as follows :

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S. e Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [electronic version]. Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5: 117-123. Accessed on 13th October of 2001, em: http://jbr.org/articles.html.

ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Article from a periodical that only exists online :

Fredrickson, B.L. (2000, 7 de Março). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. Prevention &Treatment, 3, Article 0001a. Accessed on 20th November 2000, in: http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html.

ELECTRONIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

Document available on-line on the website of a university, an organisation or a company :

Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F. e Nix, D.H. (1993). Technology and education: New wine in new bottles – Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures. Accessed on 24th August 2000, in Web site of: Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies: http://www.ilt.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html.

Lowara (2003). BG Series – Self-priming centrifugal pumps. Accessed on 24th November 2003, in: http://www.lowara.com.

Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2003). Índices de Preços na Produção Industrial. Accessed on 24th November 2003, in: http://www.ine.pt.

Examples:

Journal Article:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume number(issue number), page range. DOI or URL

In-text citation:

In this example, the reference is for a journal article with three authors (Smith, Jones, & Brown, 2021). If you need space in your paper you may just refer like this (Smith et al., 2021)
The authors' names are listed in the order of their contribution, followed by the year of publication in parentheses. The article title is in sentence case and followed by the title of the journal, which is italicized. The volume number is also italicized, and the issue number is in parentheses. The page range of the article is listed next, followed by either a DOI or URL. In the in-text citation, the authors' last names are listed in parentheses, along with the year of publication.

Reference List:

Smith, J. D., Jones, K. L., & Brown, M. A. (2021). The impact of exercise on mental health. Journal of Applied Psychology, 108(3), 435-450. https://doi.org/10.1037/apl0000012

Examples:

Paper from the Web:

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume number(issue number), page range. Retrieved from URL

In-text citation:

In this example, the reference includes the author's name, year of publication, article title, journal title, volume number, and page range, followed by the URL where the article can be found (Smith, 2021). The title of the journal is italicized, and the volume number is also italicized. In the in-text citation, the author's last name and year of publication are listed in parentheses.
It's important to note that not all online sources will include all of the information required for a complete reference citation. In such cases, you should provide as much information as possible. If you are citing a website or webpage, for example, you may need to include the name of the website, the date the page was last updated or accessed, and the URL.

Reference List:

Smith, J. D. (2021). The impact of exercise on mental health. Journal of Applied Psychology, 108(3), 435-450. Retrieved from https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/apl